

Yiling Lin

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RESEARCH SUMMARY

I am a computational social scientist who investigates how science progresses through the interaction between individual scientists and broader social systems. Using large-scale data, network science, and AI tools, I develop quantitative and computational methods and new datasets to uncover the cognitive, social, and machine mechanisms behind innovation. My research has been published in *Nature*, *Science*, and leading domain-specific journals such as the *Journal of Informetrics* and *Quantitative Science Studies*.

KEYWORDS

Science of Science, Computational Social Science, Network Science, Complexity Science, Data Science, AI for Science, Scientific Progress, Innovation, Collective Intelligence, Communication, Collaboration

EDUCATION

<i>PhD - Information Science</i>	2021 - Present
University of Pittsburgh	
<i>Summer School - Complex Systems</i>	2026 June
Santa Fe Institute	
<i>MA - Computational Social Sciences</i>	2019 - 2021
University of Chicago	
<i>BA - Management Science</i>	2014 - 2018
Beijing Normal University	

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Lin, Y., Frey, C. B., & Wu, L. (2023). Remote Collaboration Fuses Fewer Breakthrough Ideas. *Nature*, 623(7989), 987-991. doi:10.1038/s41586-023-06767-1
Impact Factor: 55.0
Onsite teams fuse ideas while remote teams diffuse them.
Repository link: [nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06767-1](https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06767-1)

Cui, H., **Lin, Y.**, Wu, L., & Evans, J. A. (2026). Aging and the Narrowing of Scientific Innovation. *Science*, 392, 588-591. doi:10.1126/science.ady8732
Impact Factor: 49.7
As scientists advance in academic age, their recombinant innovation increases, whereas their disruptive innovation declines.
Repository link: <https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.ady8732>

Lin, Y., Li, L., & Wu, L. (2026). The disruption index measures displacement between a paper and its most cited reference. *Quantitative Science Studies*, 1-15
Impact Factor: 6.6
A paper is disruptive not because of how many references it cites, but because it challenges a dominant idea and drives that idea into obsolescence.
Repository link: direct.mit.edu/qss/article/doi/10.1162/QSS.a.409/134801

Lin, Y., Li, L., & Wu, L. (2025). Team size and its negative impact on the disruption index. *Journal of Informetrics*, 19(3), 101678. doi:10.1016/j.joi.2025.101678
Impact Factor: 4.0

Small teams need a decade to reveal their transformative contributions to science.
Repository link: [sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1751157725000422](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1751157725000422)

Lin, Y., Evans, J. A., & Wu, L.(2022). New Directions in Science Emerge from Disconnection and Discord. *Journal of Informetrics*, 16(1), 101234. doi:10.1016/j.joi.2021.101234

Impact Factor: 4.0

Disruptive papers are "sleeping beauties," accumulating impact over the long run.

Repository link: [sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S175115772100105X](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S175115772100105X)

WORKING PAPERS

Lin, Y.[†], Risha, Z.[†], Leahey, E., & Wu, L. (2026). The Longevity of Innovation. *In Preparation for Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)* [†]Equal contribution

Generalists Sustain Innovative Careers; Specialists Do Not.

Repository link: arxiv.org/pdf/2606.29777

Li, L., **Lin, Y.**, & Wu, L. (2026). Innovation by Displacement.

Scientific breakthroughs stem from displacing dominant knowledge, rather than simply recombining distant ideas.

Repository link: arxiv.org/pdf/2512.03723

TALKS

Conference Presentations

"The Longevity of Innovation"

2026 International Conference on the Science of Science & Innovation (**ICSSI**), University of Colorado Boulder

"Interdisciplinary Scientists are More Innovative than Interdisciplinary Teams"

2026 National Bureau of Economic Research (**NBER**), Investments in Early Career Scientists, Boston

"The Decline of Renaissance Thinkers and Its Cost to Innovation"

2025 International Conference on the Science of Science & Innovation (**ICSSI**), University of Copenhagen

2024, National Bureau of Economic Research (**NBER**), Science of Science Funding Workshop, Boston

2024, **ICSSI**, Washington, DC

"Why Are Breakthroughs Rare? Measuring Competition Between Ideas"

2025 **ICSSI**, University of Copenhagen

2024, **ICSSI**, Washington, DC

"Atypicality and Disruption Are Negatively Correlated"

2025 **ICSSI**, University of Copenhagen

"Quantifying Paradigm Shifts Through Graduate Course Readings"

2025, **ICSSI**, University of Copenhagen

"Lab Dynamics Behind Paper Retraction"

2025 IEEE Pittsburgh Technical Symposium, University of Pittsburgh

"Engaged Thinkers and New Ideas"

2023 **ICSSI**, Northwestern University

"Remote Collaboration Fuses Fewer Breakthrough Ideas"

2023 **ICSSI**, Northwestern University

2022 **ICSSI**, Washington, DC

2022 Women in Data Science (**WIDS**), Boston

"Measuring the Moving Frontiers in Science"

2021 Workshop on Natural Language Processing for Scientific Text (**SciNLP**), Irvine

"The Delayed Recognition of Scientific Novelty"

2021 International Conference on Computational Social Science (**IC²S²**), ETH

2021 The Annual Interdisciplinary Graduate Conference, MAPSS and MACSS, University of Chicago.

Invited Talks

"The Influence of PhD Education on Long-Term Research Innovation"

2025, Copenhagen Center for Social Data Science (**SODAS**), University of Copenhagen

"Remote Collaboration Fuses Fewer Breakthrough Ideas"

2024, Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems (**NICO**), Northwestern University

2024, The Computational Culture Lab, Stanford and Berkeley

2024, Department of Information Science, Cornell University

2024, School of Economics and Management, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China

2023, School of International and Public Affairs, Shanghai Jiao Tong University

2023, Department of Statistics and Data Science, Southern University of Science and Technology

"The Delayed Recognition of Scientific Novelty"

2021, Department of Information Management, Peking University

2021, Institute for Software Research, Carnegie Mellon University

2020, School of Information, University of Texas at Austin

"Measuring the Expressive Power of Scientific Concept"

2020, Department of Communication, Michigan State University

GRANTS, HONORS, AWARDS

Grants

- **2026-2027, UK Research and Innovation (UKRI) Metascience Programme: Scientometrics for Research Assessment**
Senior personnel, "Predicting Disruption and Novelty" \$360,000
- **2025-2027, National Institute of General Medical Sciences (NIGMS), NIH**
Senior personnel, "The Anatomy of Scientific Biomedical Open-Source Software—From Code to Communities" \$450,000
- **2023-2028, National Science Foundation: Science of Science Program (CAREER)**
Senior personnel, "How Does Core Scientific Knowledge Advance? Understanding Team Innovation at the Foundations of Sciences." \$565,087

Honors and Awards

- 2025, 3MT Presentation, University of Pittsburgh, Finalist, First Price at School of Computing and Information

- 2025, ICSSI, Travel Grant, \$300
- 2020, UChicago Social Science Scholarship, \$40,000
- 2019, UChicago Social Science Scholarship, \$10,500

TEACHING & MENTORING

Guest Lecturer

- Information Visualization, INFSCI 1520, University of Pittsburgh, Spring 2025
- Data Mining, INFSCI 2160, University of Pittsburgh, Spring 2026

Mentor

- Mentor, Vikram Nagarajan, High school student, lab research intern, 2021–2022, placement: University of Maryland

ACADEMIC SERVICE

Organizer

- 2021-2025, The Pitt Initiative on Computational Social Science (PittCSS), 27 faculty and students
- 2024, Pitt SCI Dean's Spotlight Lectured by Dr. Dashun Wang, "The Science of Science: Exciting Progress and Future Directions", 64 participants
- 2022, Thanksgiving Retreat, "The Science of Team Science and Innovation", 15 participants, across 6 universities

Academic Journal Reviewer and Sub-Reviewer

- General Audience: *Nature* (2025-), *Science* (2024-), *PNAS* (2024-), *Nature Human Behaviour* (2023-), *Scientific Reports* (2023-), *PLOS One* (2021-), *Frontiers in Big Data* (2024-), *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications* (2023-), *EPJ Data Science* (2023-)
- Science of Science: *Ai4SciSci* (2025-), *Aslib Journal of Information Management* (2025-), *Journal of Informetrics* (2024-), *Applied Network Science* (2024-)
- Physics: *Physical Review X* (2024-)

Grant Sub-Reviewer

- Swiss National Science Foundation

Grant Technical Consultant

- John Templeton Foundation. "Evaluating the Impact of Forgiveness Research"

OPEN DATASETS

- Lin, Yiling; Frey, Carl Benedikt; Wu, Lingfei, (2025). Replication Data for: Remote collaboration fuses fewer breakthrough ideas. Harvard Dataverse
doi: 10.7910/DVN/SNSIDH
Repository link: doi:10.7910/DVN/SNSIDH
- Li, Linzhuo; Lin, Yiling; Wu, Lingfei (2025). D-index Datasets and Code. Harvard Dataverse
doi: 10.7910/DVN/VE3AFX
Repository link: doi.org/10.7910/DVN/VE3AFX
- Wu, Lingfei (2023). Remote Collaboration Fuses Fewer Breakthrough Ideas. Figshare. Dataset
doi: 10.6084/m9.figshare.21295725.v1
Repository link: springernature.figshare.com/articles/dataset/21295725?file=41905680

PERSONAL INTERVIEW

- **Science News:** Research may be increasingly incremental—but studies making lasting paradigm shifts are on the rise. By Jeffrey Brainard.
- **Physics World:** Get offline and meet in person to make breakthroughs, claims study. By Laura Hiscott.

SELECTED MEDIA COVERAGE

Aging and the narrowing of scientific innovation

- **The Economist:** Why science is becoming less innovative.

Remote Collaboration Fuses Fewer Breakthrough Ideas

- **Scientific American:** Collaborating in Person May Spark More Innovative Research. By Simon Makin.
- **Forbes:** Remote Work Reduces Innovation. How To Increase Innovation Wherever You Work. By Tracy Brower.
- **Fortune:** The CEO of a major co-working company says bosses need to create a ‘third place’ for employees if they want a meaningful office culture. By Trey Williams.
- **The Hill:** Do we really need shared physical offices to collaborate at work? By Gleb Tsipursky.
- **Aviation Week:** Why Boeing Headquarters Should Move Back to Seattle. By Garrett Reim.
- **Nature News:** What science says about hybrid working—and how to make it a success. By David Adam.
- **Physics World:** Get offline and meet in person to make breakthroughs, claims study. By Laura Hiscott.
- **Physics Magazine:** Disruptive Discoveries More Likely between Scientists Who Meet Face to Face. By Katherine Wright.
- **University of Oxford News:** Remote collaborations deliver fewer scientific breakthroughs. By Amjad Parkar.
- **The Tribune (India):** Scientists working remotely less likely to make breakthroughs than those onsite. By Press Trust of India.
- **Times Higher Education:** Remote collaboration leads to less innovative science. By Jack Grove.
- **Axios:** Remote collaborators don’t generate as many breakthrough scientific ideas. By Alison Snyder.
- **New Things Under the Sun:** Remote breakthroughs. By Matt Clancy.

SKILLS & KNOWLEDGE

Languages: English-proficient, Mandarin-native.

Methodology: Data Science, Network Science, Natural language processing.

Programming Languages: Python, Processing, Stata, Matlab, SQL.